

Sažetak / Summary

PREDMETI TVORNICE TORPEDO U POMORSKOM I POVIJESNOME MUZEJU HRVATSKOG PRIMORJA RIJEKA

The objects of Torpedo Factory in the Maritime
and History Museum of Croatian Littoral Rijeka

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U Tehničkoj zbirci Pomorskog i povijesnoga muzeja Hrvatskog primorja Rijeka, među ostalim predmetima industrijske i tehničke baštine, čuvaju se i predmeti koje je tvornica Torpedo šezdesetih godina 20. stoljeća darovala muzeju. Darovani predmeti nekad su bili važan dio postava tvorničkog muzeja (Museo del Silurificio Whitehead) koji se nalazio u upravnoj zgradi tvornice od 1936. Tvornički muzej služio je kako bi se posjetiteljima i klijentima mogao prikazati razvoj torpeda i tradicija njegove proizvodnje u riječkoj tvornici. U tu svrhu tvornica je 1936. objavila i popratno monografsko izdanje u kojem su ti predmeti bili objavljeni.

U Pomorskom i povijesnome muzeju Hrvatskog primorja danas je ostao sačuvan tek dio tvorničke zbirke. Ostali predmeti završili su u raznim muzejima na tlu Hrvatske, ali i šire (Tehnički muzej u Beču, Vojni muzej u Beogradu). Koristeći darovane predmete PPMHP je početkom sedamdesetih godina prošlog stoljeća namjeravao ostvariti postav koji je trebao predstaviti značenje izuma torpeda i njegovu proizvodnju u Rijeci. Taj se postav nikada nije ostvario, a zbirka predmeta ostala je gotovo zaboravljen dio fundusa. Čak je dio predmeta iz zbirke prenesen u Pomorski muzej u Splitu.

U radu će se objaviti predmeti sačuvani u Tehničkoj zbirci PPMHP-a, a prema dostupnim podacima pokušat će se, barem djelomično, ustanoviti inventar nekadašnjega tvorničkog muzeja. Upozorit će se na probleme pohrane, čišćenja, restauracije i konzervacije tih predmeta, kao i probleme izlaganja ove muzejske građe od iznimne važnosti za povijest Rijeke.

Key words: *Maritime and History Museum of Croatian Littoral Rijeka, Technical Collection, technical heritage, torpedo, torpedo engine, Torpedo Factory, gyroscope*

In Technical Collection of the Maritime and History Museum of Croatian Littoral Rijeka amongst the other objects of industrial and technical heritage importance there are also objects which in the 1960s the Torpedo Factory donated to the museum. Donated objects were an important part of the Factory Museum (Museo del Silurificio Whitehead) which was situated in the Headquarters of the Factory from 1936. The Factory Museum was used to represent to the visitors and clients the development of torpedo and tradition of its production in the Rijeka's factory. In this purpose the Factory also published the monograph with the list of these objects in 1936.

In the Maritime and History Museum of Croatian Littoral Rijeka there is only a part of these Factory collection. Other objects were spread to different museums in Croatia as well as in abroad (Technical Museum in Vienna, War Museum in Belgrade). Using objects donated, the Maritime and History Museum of Croatian Littoral Rijeka had an intention to organise the permanent exhibition which would present the importance of the invention of torpedo and its production in Rijeka. However, this was never accomplished and the collection was almost completely abandoned. A part of the objects was transferred to the Maritime Museum in Split.

In this work it will be presented the objects preserved in the Technical Collection of the Maritime and History Museum of Croatian Littoral Rijeka and according to the available documents a reconstruction of the inventory of the Torpedo Factory Museum will be made. In this work it will be pointed out the problems of preserving, cleaning, repairing and conservation of such objects as well as some problems of exhibiting this kind of heritage which is of an exceptional importance for the history of Rijeka.